



VOLTAGE BETWEEN TUBES AND COPPER = VC_2 WITHOUT R

$$VC_2 = \frac{XC_2}{XC_2 + XC_3} \cdot V_1 \quad X = \text{CAPACITOR REACTANCE}$$

$R \equiv$ VOLTAGE GRADING RESISTOR

$$VC_2 = \frac{R}{XC_3 + R} \cdot V_1 \text{ (WITH } R \text{ IN CIRCUIT) AND } R \gg XC_3$$

FIG. 8.